

I. PERHITUNGAN BALOK

A. BALOK ATAP

1. Perhitungan q Ekuivalen Pada Balok Atap

$$W_u \text{ atap} = 5,2 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

a. Tinjau Plat Tipe I

- Balok AS A (3 – 4)

$$\begin{aligned} q_e \text{ trapezium} &= \frac{0,5 * \left(\frac{L_y}{L_x} - 0,5 \right) * W_u * L_x^2}{L_y} \\ &= \frac{0,5 * \left(\frac{4}{3} - 0,5 \right) * 5,2 * 3^2}{4} \\ &= 4,88 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

- Balok AS 4 (A- B)

$$\begin{aligned} q_e \text{ segitiga} &= 0,25 * W_u * l_x \\ &= 0,25 * 5,2 * 3 = 3,9 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

b. Plat Tipe II

- Balok AS B (3 – 4)

$$\begin{aligned} q_e \text{ trapezium plat II} &= \frac{0,5 * \left(\frac{L_y}{L_x} - 0,5 \right) * W_u * L_x^2}{L_y} \\ &= \frac{0,5 * \left(\frac{4}{2} - 0,5 \right) * 5,2 * 2^2}{4} = 3,9 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} q_e \text{ trapezium plat I} &= \frac{0,5 * \left(\frac{L_y}{L_x} - 0,5 \right) * W_u * L_x^2}{L_y} \\ &= \frac{0,5 * \left(\frac{4}{3} - 0,5 \right) * 5,2 * 3^2}{4} = 4,88 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} q_e \text{ total Balok AS B (3 – 4)} &= q_e \text{ trapezium plat II} + q_e \text{ trapezium plat I} \\ &= 3,9 + 4,88 \\ &= 8,78 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

c. Plat Tipe III

- Balok AS 3 (B – C)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{qe segitiga Plat III} &= 0,25 * W_u * L_x \\ &= 0,25 * 5,2 * 2 = 2,6 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{qe segitiga Plat II} &= 0,25 * W_u * L_x \\ &= 0,25 * 5,2 * 2 = 2,6 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{qe total Balok AS 3 (B – C)} &= \text{qe segitiga Plat III} + \text{qe segitiga Plat II} \\ &= 2,6 + 2,6 = 5,2 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

d. Plat Tipe IV

- Balok AS 3 (C – E)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{qe trapezium plat IV} &= \frac{0,5 * \left(\frac{L_y}{L_x} - 0,5 \right) * W_u * L_x^2}{L_y} \\ &= \frac{0,5 * \left(\frac{3}{2} - 0,5 \right) * 5,2 * 2^2}{3} = 3,47 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{qe segitiga Plat I} &= 0,25 * W_u * L_x \\ &= 0,25 * 5,2 * 3 = 3,9 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{qe total Balok AS 3 (C – E)} &= \text{qe trapezium plat IV} + \text{qe segitiga Plat I} \\ &= 3,47 + 3,9 = 7,37 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

Tabel Hasil Perhitungan q Ekuivalen Balok Atap

Perhitungan q Ekuivalen Plat Atap							
plat	Balok AS	ly (m)	lx (m)	WU (kN/m ²)	qe trapezium (kN/m)	qe segitiga (kN/m)	qe total (kN/m)
I	A _{3 – 4}	4.00	3.00	5.20	4.88		4.88
I	4 A – B	4.00	3.00	5.20		3.9	3.9
I	3 A – B	4.00	3.00	5.20		3.9	3.9

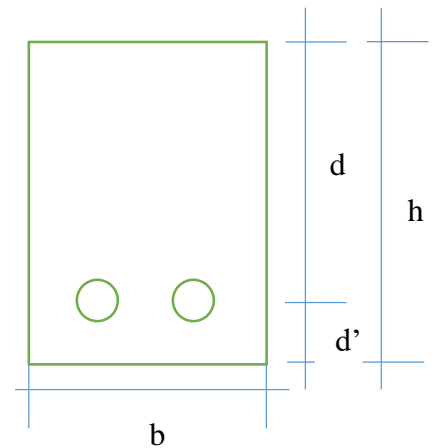
I	$\begin{smallmatrix} B \\ 3-4 \end{smallmatrix}$	4.00	3.00	5.20	4.88		8.78
II	$\begin{smallmatrix} B \\ 3-4 \end{smallmatrix}$	4.00	2.00	5.20	3.90		
II	$\begin{smallmatrix} 4 \\ B-C \end{smallmatrix}$	4.00	2.00	5.20		2.6	2.6
II	$\begin{smallmatrix} 3 \\ B-C \end{smallmatrix}$	4.00	2.00	5.20		2.6	5.2
III	$\begin{smallmatrix} 3 \\ B-C \end{smallmatrix}$	2.00	2.00	5.20		2.6	
II	$\begin{smallmatrix} C \\ 3-4 \end{smallmatrix}$	4.00	2.00	5.20	3.90		8.78
I	$\begin{smallmatrix} C \\ 3-4 \end{smallmatrix}$	4.00	3.00	5.20	4.88		
I	$\begin{smallmatrix} 4 \\ C-E \end{smallmatrix}$	4.00	3.00	5.20		3.9	3.9
I	$\begin{smallmatrix} E \\ 3-4 \end{smallmatrix}$	4.00	3.00	5.20	4.88		4.88
IV	$\begin{smallmatrix} 3 \\ C-E \end{smallmatrix}$	3.00	2.00	5.20	3.47		7.37
I	$\begin{smallmatrix} 3 \\ C-E \end{smallmatrix}$	4.00	3.00	5.20		3.9	
II	$\begin{smallmatrix} 2 \\ B-C \end{smallmatrix}$	4.00	2.00	5.20		2.6	5.2
III	$\begin{smallmatrix} 2 \\ B-C \end{smallmatrix}$	2.00	2.00	5.20		2.6	
III	$\begin{smallmatrix} C \\ 2-3 \end{smallmatrix}$	2.00	2.00	5.20		2.6	5.2
IV	$\begin{smallmatrix} C \\ 2-3 \end{smallmatrix}$	3.00	2.00	5.20		2.6	
III	$\begin{smallmatrix} B \\ 2-3 \end{smallmatrix}$	2.00	2.00	5.20		2.6	2.6
IV	$\begin{smallmatrix} E \\ 2-3 \end{smallmatrix}$	3.00	2.00	5.20		2.6	2.6
IV	$\begin{smallmatrix} 2 \\ C-E \end{smallmatrix}$	3.00	2.00	5.20	3.47		7.37
I	$\begin{smallmatrix} 2 \\ C-E \end{smallmatrix}$	4.00	3.00	5.20		3.9	
I	$\begin{smallmatrix} E \\ 1-2 \end{smallmatrix}$	4.00	3.00	5.20	4.88		4.88
I	$\begin{smallmatrix} 1 \\ C-E \end{smallmatrix}$	4.00	3.00	5.20		3.9	3.9
I	$\begin{smallmatrix} C \\ 1-2 \end{smallmatrix}$	4.00	3.00	5.20	4.88		8.78
II	$\begin{smallmatrix} C \\ 1-2 \end{smallmatrix}$	4.00	2.00	5.20	3.90		
II	$\begin{smallmatrix} 1 \\ B-C \end{smallmatrix}$	4.00	2.00	5.20		2.6	2.6

II	B 1 – 2	4.00	2.00	5.20	3.90		3.90
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2. Perencanaan Penulangan Balok Atap

a. Tinjau Balok AS 4 (A – B)

- $L = 3 \text{ m}$
- Tinggi balok (h) $= (1/10 \text{ sd } 1/12) * L$
 $= 1/12 * 3 = 0,25 \text{ m}$
- Tebal balok (b) $> 0,5 * h$
 $= 0,5 * 0,25 = 0,125 \text{ m} \approx 0,15 \text{ m}$
- $d' = 0,05 \text{ m}$
- $d = h - d'$
 $= 0,25 - 0,05 = 0,20 \text{ m}$
- q Berat Sendiri Balok $= 1,2 * b * h * B_j.\text{beton}$
 $= 1,2 * 0,15 * 0,25 * 24 \text{ kN/m}^3$
 $= 1,08 \text{ kN/m}$
-
- $q \text{ total} = q \text{ E total} + q \text{ berat sendiri balok}$
 $= 3,9 + 1,08 = 4,98 \text{ kN/m}$
- $M_u = \frac{1}{12} * q \text{ total} * L^2$
 $= \frac{1}{12} * 4,98 * 3^2 = 3,74 \text{ kN m}$
- $M_n = M_u / \Phi$
 $= 3,74 / 0,8 = 4,67 \text{ kN m}$
- $R_n = \frac{M_n}{b * d^2}$
 $= \frac{4,67 \times 10^6 \text{ N mm}}{150 * 200^2} = 0,78 \text{ N/mm}^2$
- $m = \frac{f_y'}{0,85 * f_c'} = \frac{240}{0,85 * 30}$
 $= 9,41$
- $\rho \text{ perlu} = \frac{1}{m} \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 * m * R_n}{f_y}} \right)$



$$= \frac{1}{9,41} \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 9,41 \cdot 0,78}{240}} \right) = 0,0033$$

- $\rho_{\min} = 1,4 / f_{y'}$

$$= 1,4 / 240 = 0,0058$$

- $\rho_{\max} = 0,75 \cdot \frac{(0,85 \cdot f_{c'} \cdot \beta_1)}{f_{y'}} \cdot \left(\frac{600}{600 + f_{y'}} \right)$

$$= 0,75 \cdot \frac{(0,85 \cdot 30 \cdot 0,85)}{240} \cdot \left(\frac{600}{600 + 240} \right) = 0,0484$$

- Syarat ($\rho_{\min} < \rho_{\text{perlu}} < \rho_{\max}$) karena ρ_{perlu} kurang dari ρ_{\min} maka, ρ yang digunakan adalah ρ_{\min} yaitu = 0,0058 untuk menghitung luas tulangan balok atap

- $A_s = \rho_{\min} \cdot b \cdot d$

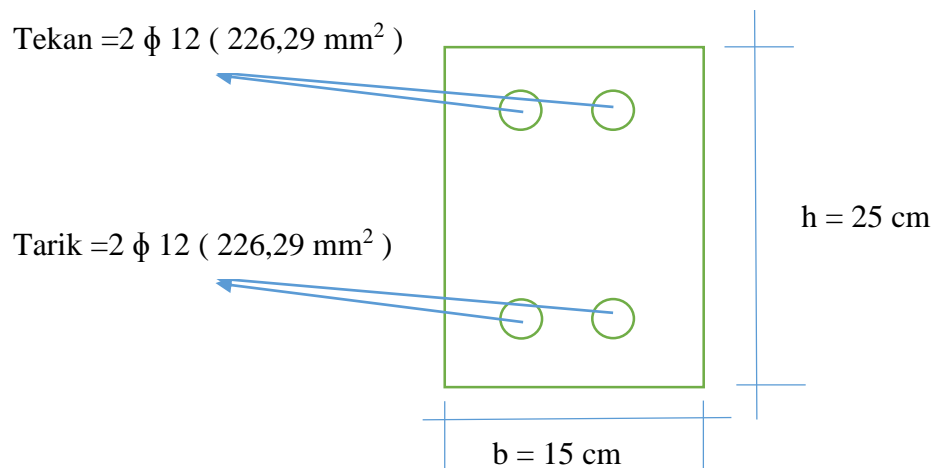
$$= 0,0058 \cdot 150 \cdot 200 = 174 \text{ mm}^2$$

- $A_{s'} = 0,5 \cdot A_s$

$$= 0,5 \cdot 175 = 87,5 \text{ mm}^2$$

- Tulangan Tarik = 2 ϕ 12 (226,29 mm²)

- Tulangan Tekan = 2 ϕ 12 (226,29 mm²)



Tabel Hasil Perhitungan Penulangan Balok Atap

PERHITUNGAN PENULANGAN BALOK ATAP																					
No.	balok AS	l (m)	h = 1/12*l (m)	h dipakai (m)	b > 0.5*h (m)	b dipakai (m)	d = h - d' (d'=0.05 m)	q Bs. (kN/m)	qe total (kN/m)	q total (kN/m)	Mu (kN m)	Mn (kN m)	Rn (N / mm2)	ρ perlu	ρ dipakai	As	As'	tulangan tarik	tulangan tekan	As tulangan	S tarik> 25 (mm)
1	A 3 – 4	4.00	0.33	0.30	0.15	0.20	0.25	1.73	4.88	6.60	8.80	11.01	0.88	0.0037	0.0058	291.67	145.83	3 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	339.43	54.00
2	4 A – B	3.00	0.25	0.25	0.13	0.15	0.20	1.08	3.90	4.98	3.74	4.67	0.78	0.0033	0.0058	175.00	87.50	2 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	226.29	70.00
3	3 A – B	3.00	0.25	0.25	0.13	0.15	0.20	1.08	3.90	4.98	3.74	4.67	0.78	0.0033	0.0058	175.00	87.50	2 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	226.29	70.00
4	B 3 – 4	4.00	0.33	0.30	0.15	0.20	0.25	1.73	8.78	10.50	14.00	17.51	1.40	0.0060	0.0060	300.23	150.12	3 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	339.43	54.00
5	4 B – C	2.00	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.86	2.60	3.46	1.15	1.44	0.43	0.0018	0.0058	131.25	65.63	2 ϕ 10	2 ϕ 10	157.14	74.00
6	3 B – C	2.00	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.86	5.20	6.06	2.02	2.53	0.75	0.0032	0.0058	131.25	65.63	2 ϕ 10	2 ϕ 10	157.14	74.00
7	C 3 – 4	4.00	0.33	0.30	0.15	0.20	0.25	1.73	8.78	10.50	14.00	17.51	1.40	0.0060	0.0060	300.23	150.12	3 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	339.43	54.00
8	4 C – E	3.00	0.25	0.25	0.13	0.15	0.20	1.08	3.90	4.98	3.74	4.67	0.78	0.0033	0.0058	175.00	87.50	2 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	226.29	70.00
9	E 3 – 4	4.00	0.33	0.30	0.15	0.20	0.25	1.73	4.88	6.60	8.80	11.01	0.88	0.0037	0.0058	291.67	145.83	3 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	339.43	54.00
10	3 C – E	3.00	0.25	0.25	0.13	0.15	0.20	1.08	7.37	8.45	6.34	7.92	1.32	0.0056	0.0058	175.00	87.50	2 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	226.29	70.00
11	2 B – C	2.00	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.86	5.20	6.06	2.02	2.53	0.75	0.0032	0.0058	131.25	65.63	2 ϕ 10	2 ϕ 10	157.14	74.00
12	C 2 – 3	2.00	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.86	5.20	6.06	2.02	2.53	0.75	0.0032	0.0058	131.25	65.63	2 ϕ 10	2 ϕ 10	157.14	74.00
13	B 2 – 3	2.00	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.86	2.60	3.46	1.15	1.44	0.43	0.0018	0.0058	131.25	65.63	2 ϕ 10	2 ϕ 10	157.14	74.00
14	E 2 – 3	2.00	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.86	2.60	3.46	1.15	1.44	0.43	0.0018	0.0058	131.25	65.63	2 ϕ 10	2 ϕ 10	157.14	74.00
15	2 C – E	3.00	0.25	0.25	0.13	0.15	0.20	1.08	7.37	8.45	6.34	7.92	1.32	0.0056	0.0058	175.00	87.50	2 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	226.29	70.00
16	E 1 – 2	4.00	0.33	0.30	0.15	0.20	0.25	1.73	4.88	6.60	8.80	11.01	0.88	0.0037	0.0058	291.67	145.83	3 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	339.43	54.00
17	1 C – E	3.00	0.25	0.25	0.13	0.15	0.20	1.08	3.90	4.98	3.74	4.67	0.78	0.0033	0.0058	175.00	87.50	2 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	226.29	70.00
18	C 1 – 2	4.00	0.33	0.30	0.15	0.20	0.25	1.73	8.78	10.50	14.00	17.51	1.40	0.0060	0.0060	300.23	150.12	3 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	339.43	54.00
19	1 B – C	2.00	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.86	2.60	3.46	1.15	1.44	0.43	0.0018	0.0058	131.25	65.63	2 ϕ 10	2 ϕ 10	157.14	74.00
20	B 1 – 2	4.00	0.33	0.30	0.15	0.20	0.25	1.73	3.90	5.63	7.50	9.38	0.75	0.0032	0.0058	291.67	145.83	3 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	339.43	54.00

- $\rho_{\min} = 1,4 / f_y'$

$$= 1,4 / 240 = 0,0058$$

- $\rho_{\max} = 0,75 * \frac{(0,85 * f_c' * \beta_1)}{f_y'} * \left(\frac{600}{600 + f_y'} \right)$

$$= 0,75 * \frac{(0,85 * 30 * 0,85)}{240} * \left(\frac{600}{600 + 240} \right) = 0,0484$$

- Jarak antar tulangan tarik (S) balok AS A (3-4) = $\frac{(b - 2p - 2\phi_{\text{sengkang}} - n \cdot \phi_{\text{tulangan}})}{n - 1} = \frac{(200 - 2 \cdot 20 - 2 \cdot 8 - 3 \cdot 12)}{3 - 1} = 54 \text{ mm}$

Syarat ($\rho_{\min} < \rho_{\text{perlu}} < \rho_{\max}$)

- Jika $\rho_{\text{perlu}} < \rho_{\min}$ maka untuk menghitung luas tulangan digunakan ρ_{\min}
- Jika $\rho_{\text{perlu}} > \rho_{\min}$ maka untuk menghitung luas tulangan digunakan ρ_{perlu}
- Jika $\rho_{\text{perlu}} > \rho_{\max}$ maka dimensi harus diperbesar

B. Balok Lantai Dua

1. Perhitungan q Ekuivalen Pada Balok Lantai Dua

Wu balok lantai dua = 7,924 kN/m²

a. Tinjau plat tipe II

- Balok AS 4 (B – C)

$$q_{\text{e segitiga Plat II}} = 0,25 * W_u * L_x$$

$$= 0,25 * 7,924 * 2$$

$$= 3,96 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$q_{\text{dinding}} = 1,2 * b * t * B_j.\text{dinding}$$

$$= 1,2 * 0,15 * 3,5 * 17$$

$$= 10,71 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$q_{\text{e total}} = q_{\text{e segitiga Plat II}} + q_{\text{dinding}}$$

$$= 3,96 + 10,71$$

$$= 14,67 \text{ kN/m}$$

- Balok AS C (3 – 4)

$$\begin{aligned} q_{\text{e trapezium Plat II}} &= \frac{0,5 * \left(\frac{L_y}{L_x} - 0,5 \right) * W_u * L_x^2}{L_y} \\ &= \frac{0,5 * \left(\frac{4}{2} - 0,5 \right) * 7,924 * 2^2}{4} = 5,94 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} q_{\text{e trapezium Plat I}} &= \frac{0,5 * \left(\frac{L_y}{L_x} - 0,5 \right) * W_u * L_x^2}{L_y} \\ &= \frac{0,5 * \left(\frac{4}{3} - 0,5 \right) * 7,924 * 3^2}{4} = 7,43 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$q_{\text{e total}} = q_{\text{e trapezium Plat II}} + q_{\text{e trapezium Plat I}}$$

$$= 5,94 + 7,43 = 13,37 \text{ kN/m}$$

Tabel Hasil Perhitungan q Ekuivalen Balok Lantai Dua

perhitungan q ekuivalen plat lantai								
plat	Balok AS	ly (m)	lx (m)	WU (kN/m ²)	qe trapesium (kN/m)	qe segitiga (kN/m)	qe dinding (kN/m)	qe total (kN/m)
I	A 3 – 4	4.00	3.00	7.924	7.43		10.71	18.14
I	4 A – B	4.00	3.00	7.924		5.94	10.71	16.65
I	3 A – B	4.00	3.00	7.924		5.94	10.71	16.65
I	B 3 – 4	4.00	3.00	7.924	7.43		10.71	24.08
II	B 3 – 4	4.00	2.00	7.924	5.94			
II	4 B – C	4.00	2.00	7.924		3.96	10.71	14.67
II	C 3 – 4	4.00	2.00	7.924	5.94			13.37
I	C 3 – 4	4.00	3.00	7.924	7.43			
I	4 C – E	4.00	3.00	7.924		5.94	10.71	16.65
I	E 3 – 4	4.00	3.00	7.924	7.43		10.71	25.57
I	E 3 – 4	4.00	3.00	7.924	7.43			
I	4 E – F	4.00	3.00	7.924		5.94		5.94
I	F 3 – 4	4.00	3.00	7.924	7.43			7.43
I	3 E – F	4.00	3.00	7.924		5.94		5.94
III	B 2 – 3	2.00	2.00	7.924		3.96	10.71	14.67
II	3 B – C	4.00	2.00	7.924		3.96	10.71	18.63
III	3 B – C	2.00	2.00	7.924		3.96		
III	C 2 – 3	2.00	2.00	7.924		3.96	10.71	17.64
IV	C 2 – 3	2.00	1.00	7.924	2.97			
IV	3 C – D	2.00	1.00	7.924		1.98		7.92
I	3 C – E	4.00	3.00	7.924		5.94		

IV	D 2 – 3	2.00	1.00	7.924	2.97			2.97
IV	² C – D	2.00	1.00	7.924		1.98		7.92
I	² C – E	4.00	3.00	7.924		5.94		
II	B 1 – 2	4.00	2.00	7.924	5.94		10.71	16.65
III	² B – C	2.00	2.00	7.924		3.96		7.92
II	² B – C	4.00	2.00	7.924		3.96		
II	C 1 – 2	4.00	2.00	7.924	5.94		10.71	24.08
I	C 1 – 2	4.00	3.00	7.924	7.43			
II	¹ B – C	4.00	2.00	7.924		3.96	10.71	14.67
I	E 1 – 2	4.00	3.00	7.924	7.43		10.71	18.14
I	¹ C – E	4.00	3.00	7.924		5.94	10.71	16.65
VOID	E 2 – 3	2.00					10.71	10.71

2. Perhitungan Penulangan Balok Lantai Dua

a. Tinjau Balok AS D 2 – 3

• $L = 2 \text{ m}$

• Tinggi balok (h) $= (1/10 \text{ sd } 1/12) * L$
 $= 1/12 * 2 = 0,16 \text{ m} \approx 0,20 \text{ m}$

• Tebal balok (b) $> 0,5 * h$
 $= 0,5 * 0,20 = 0,10 \text{ m} \approx 0,15 \text{ m}$

• $d' = 0,05 \text{ m}$

• $d = h - d'$
 $= 0,20 - 0,05 = 0,15 \text{ m}$

• q Berat Sendiri Balok $= 1,2 * b * h * B_j.\text{beton}$
 $= 1,2 * 0,15 * 0,20 * 24 \text{ kN/m}^3$
 $= 0,86 \text{ kN/m}$

- $q_{total} = q_e_{total} + q_{berat\ sendiri\ balok}$

$$= 2,97 + 0,86 = 3,83 \text{ kN/m}$$

- $M_u = \frac{1}{12} * q_{total} * L^2$

$$= \frac{1}{12} * 3,83 * 2^2 = 1,28 \text{ kN m}$$

- $M_n = M_u / \Phi$

$$= 1,28 / 0,8 = 1,6 \text{ kN m}$$

- $R_n = \frac{M_n}{b * d^2}$

$$= \frac{1,6 \times 10^6 \text{ N mm}}{150 * 150^2} = 0,47 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

- $m = \frac{f_y'}{0,85 * f_c'} = \frac{240}{0,85 * 30}$

$$= 9,41$$

- $\rho_{perlu} = \frac{1}{m} \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 * m * R_n}{f_y}} \right)$

$$= \frac{1}{9,41} \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 * 9,41 * 0,47}{240}} \right) = 0,0020$$

- $\rho_{min} = 1,4 / f_y'$

$$= 1,4 / 240 = 0,0058$$

- $\rho_{max} = 0,75 * \frac{(0,85 * f_c' * \beta_1)}{f_y'} * \left(\frac{600}{600 + f_y'} \right)$

$$= 0,75 * \frac{(0,85 * 30 * 0,85)}{240} * \left(\frac{600}{600 + 240} \right) = 0,0484$$

- Syarat ($\rho_{min} < \rho_{perlu} < \rho_{max}$) karena ρ_{perlu} kurang dari ρ_{min} maka ρ digunakan = ρ_{min} (0,0058)

- $A_s = \rho_{min} * b * d$

$$= 0,0058 * 150 * 150 = 131,25 \text{ mm}^2$$

- $A_s' = 0,5 * A_s$

$$= 0,5 * 131,25 = 65,63 \text{ mm}^2$$

- Tulangan Tarik = 2 ϕ 12 (226,29 mm^2)

- Tulangan Tekan = 2 ϕ 12 (226,29 mm^2)

•Reaksi di D2

$$R_{D2} = \frac{1}{2} * q_{total} * L$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} * 3,83 * 2 = 3,83 \text{ Kn}$$

•Reaksi di D3

$$R_{D3} = \frac{1}{2} * q_{total} * L$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} * 3,83 * 2 = 3,83 \text{ Kn}$$

b. Tinjau Balok AS 3 C – E

$$D3 = 3,83 \text{ Kn}$$

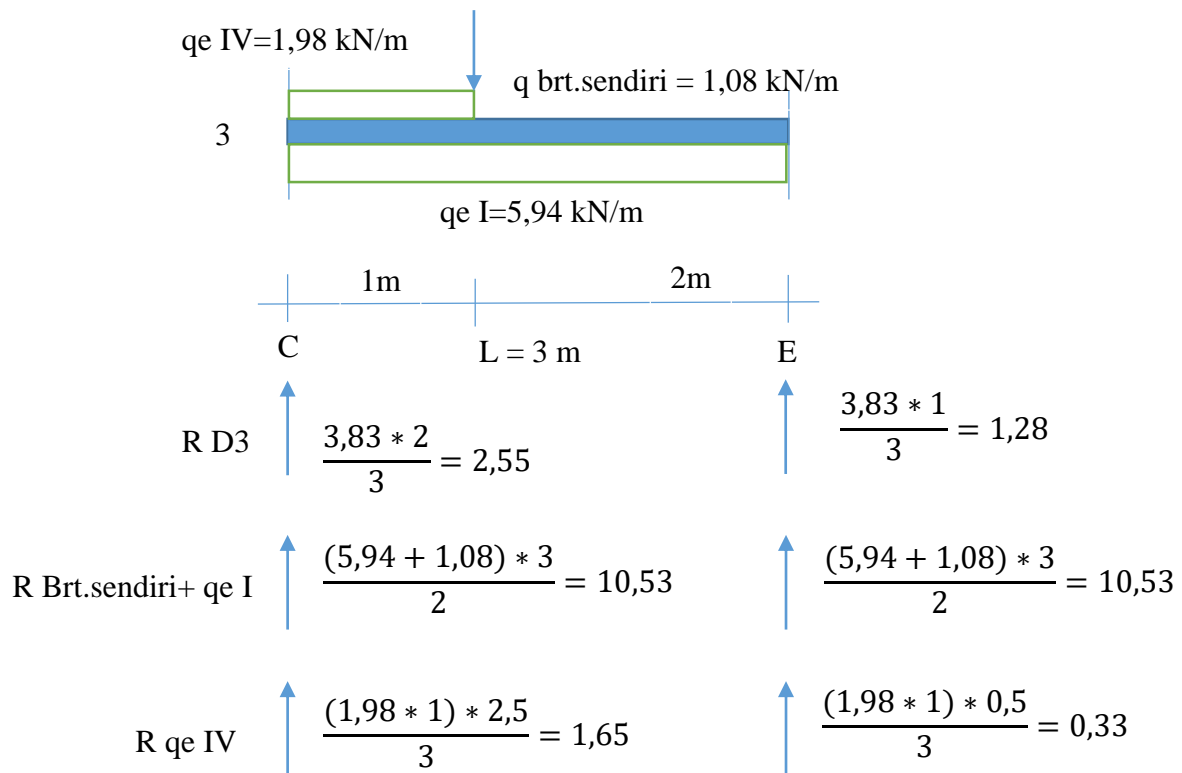
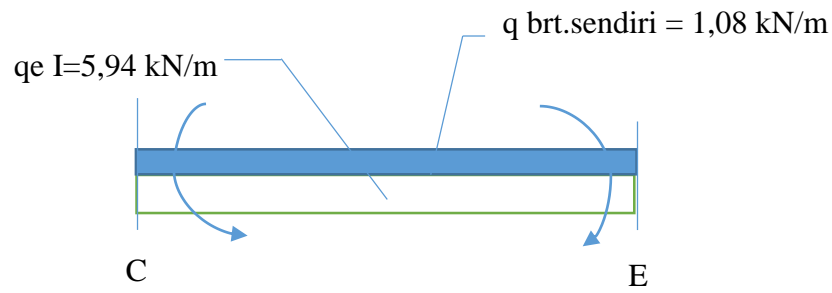


Diagram showing the beam segment from C to E with a uniformly distributed load qe IV = 1.98 kN/m acting downwards over the 1m segment from C to L. Curved arrows indicate the calculation of fixed-end moments MC at C and ME at E.

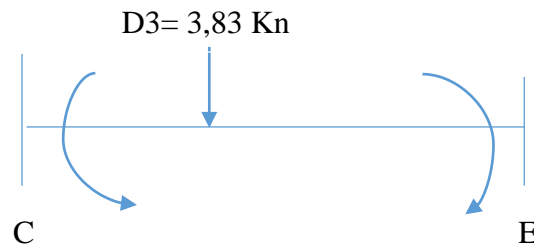
$$MC = \frac{1,98 * 1 * 3 \frac{1}{3} (3 \frac{1}{3} \frac{1^2}{3} - 8 \frac{1}{3} + 6)}{12} = 0,605$$

$$ME = \frac{1,98 * 1 * 3 \frac{1}{3} (4 - \frac{1}{3})}{12} = 0,202$$



$$MC = \frac{(5,84 + 1,08) \cdot 3^2}{12} = 5,265$$

$$ME = \frac{(5,84 + 1,08) \cdot 3^2}{12} = 5,265$$



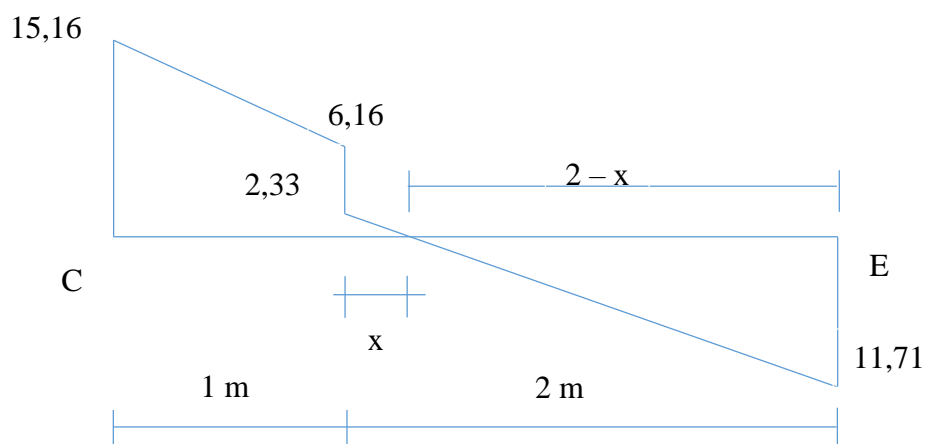
$$MC = \frac{3,83 \cdot 1 \cdot 2^2}{3^2} = 1,7$$

$$ME = \frac{3,83 \cdot 2 \cdot 1^2}{3^2} = 0,85$$

$\frac{MC}{L}$	\uparrow	$\frac{1,7 + 5,265 + 0,605}{3} = 2,53$	\downarrow	$\frac{1,7 + 5,265 + 0,605}{3} = 2,53$
$\frac{ME}{L}$	\downarrow	$\frac{0,85 + 5,265 + 0,202}{3} = 2,1$	\uparrow	$\frac{0,85 + 5,265 + 0,202}{3} = 2,1$
<hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid blue; margin: 5px 0;"/>				
$C3 = 15,16 \text{ kN}$				
<hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid blue; margin: 5px 0;"/>				
$E3 = 11,71 \text{ kN}$				

BIDANG D

M Mak terjadi pada D = 0



$$\frac{x}{(2-x)} = \frac{2,33}{11,71}$$

$$11,71 x = 4,66 - 2,33 x$$

$$14,04 x = 4,66$$

$$x = 0,33 \text{ m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_x &= 15,16 \cdot 1,33 - (1/2 \cdot 9 \cdot 1,33^2) - (3,83 \cdot 0,33) \\ &= 10,94 \text{ kN m} \end{aligned}$$

$$b = 0,15 \text{ m}$$

$$h = 0,25 \text{ m}$$

$$d' = 0,05 \text{ m}$$

$$d = h - d' = 0,20 \text{ m}$$

▪ Penulangan area lapangan balok AS 3 (C-E)

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet M_n &= M_x / \Phi \\ &= 10,94 / 0,8 = 13,68 \text{ kN m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet R_n &= \frac{M_n}{b \cdot d^2} \\ &= \frac{13,68 \times 10^6 \text{ N mm}}{150 \cdot 200^2} = 2,28 \text{ N/mm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet m &= \frac{f_y'}{0,85 \times f_c'} = \frac{240}{0,85 \times 30} \\ &= 9,41 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \rho_{\text{perlu}} &= \frac{1}{m} \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \cdot m \cdot R_n}{f_y}} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{9,41} \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 9,41 \cdot 2,28}{240}} \right) = 0,0100 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \rho_{\text{min}} &= 1,4 / f_y' \\ &= 1,4 / 240 = 0,0058 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \rho_{\text{max}} &= 0,75 \cdot \frac{(0,85 \cdot f_c' \cdot \beta_1)}{f_y'} \cdot \left(\frac{600}{600 + f_y'} \right) \\ &= 0,75 \cdot \frac{(0,85 \cdot 30 \cdot 0,85)}{240} \cdot \left(\frac{600}{600 + 240} \right) = 0,0484 \end{aligned}$$

- Syarat ($\rho_{\min} < \rho_{\text{perlu}} < \rho_{\max}$) karena ρ_{perlu} lebih dari ρ_{\min} maka ρ digunakan = ρ_{perlu} (0,0100)
 - $A_s = \rho_{\text{perlu}} * b * d$
 $= 0,0100 * 150 * 200 = 300 \text{ mm}^2$
 - $A_s' = 0,5 * A_s$
 $= 0,5 * 150 = 150 \text{ mm}^2$
 - Tulangan Tarik = 2 ϕ 14 (308 mm²)
 - Tulangan Tekan = 2 ϕ 14 (308 mm²)
- Penulangan area tumpuan balok AS 3 (C-E)
- MC = 7,57 kN m
- ME = 6,317 kN m
- Diambil M mak tumpuan = 7,57 kN m
- $M_n = M_{\text{tak}} / \Phi$
 $= 7,57 / 0,8 = 9,46 \text{ kN m}$
 - $R_n = \frac{M_n}{b * d^2}$
 $= \frac{9,46 \times 10^6 \text{ N mm}}{150 * 200^2} = 1,58 \text{ N/mm}^2$
 - $\rho_{\text{perlu}} = \frac{1}{m} \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 * m * R_n}{f_y}} \right)$
 $= \frac{1}{9,41} \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 * 9,41 * 1,58}{240}} \right) = 0,0068$
 - Syarat ($\rho_{\min} < \rho_{\text{perlu}} < \rho_{\max}$) karena ρ_{perlu} lebih dari ρ_{\min} maka ρ digunakan = ρ_{perlu} (0,0068)
 - $A_s = \rho_{\text{perlu}} * b * d$
 $= 0,0068 * 150 * 200 = 203,64 \text{ mm}^2$
 - $A_s' = 0,5 * A_s$
 $= 0,5 * 423 = 101,82 \text{ mm}^2$
 - Tulangan Tarik = 2 ϕ 12 (226,29 mm²)
 - Tulangan Tekan = 2 ϕ 12 (226,29 mm²)

Table hasil perhitungan balok lantai dua

PERHITUNGAN PENULANGAN BALOK LANTAI DUA																					
No.	balok AS	l (m)	h = 1/12* l (m)	h dipakai (m)	b > 0.5*h (m)	b dipakai (m)	d=h-d' (d'=0.05 m)	q Bs. (kN /m)	qe total (kN /m)	q total (kN /m)	Mu (kN m)	Mn (kN m)	Rn (N/ mm ²)	ρ perlu	ρ di pakai	As (mm ²)	As' (mm ²)	tulangan tarik	tulangan tekan	As tulangan	S tarik> 25 (mm)
1	A 3 - 4	4.00	0.33	0.40	0.20	0.20	0.35	2.30	18.14	20.44	27.26	34.07	1.39	0.0060	0.0060	417.32	208.66	3 ϕ 14	2 ϕ 14	462.00	51.00
2	4 A - B	3.00	0.25	0.25	0.13	0.15	0.20	1.08	16.65	17.73	13.30	16.62	2.77	0.0123	0.0123	367.54	183.77	3 ϕ 14	2 ϕ 14	462.00	26.00
3	3 A - B	3.00	0.25	0.25	0.13	0.15	0.20	1.08	16.65	17.73	13.30	16.62	2.77	0.0123	0.0123	367.54	183.77	3 ϕ 14	2 ϕ 14	462.00	26.00
4	B 3 - 4	4.00	0.33	0.40	0.20	0.20	0.35	2.30	24.08	26.39	35.18	43.98	1.79	0.0078	0.0078	543.38	271.69	3 ϕ 16	2 ϕ 16	603.43	48.00
5	4 B - C	2.00	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.86	14.67	15.54	5.18	6.47	1.92	0.0083	0.0083	187.14	93.57	2 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	226.29	70.00
6	C 3 - 4	4.00	0.33	0.35	0.18	0.20	0.30	2.02	13.37	15.39	20.52	25.65	1.42	0.0061	0.0061	366.75	183.37	3 ϕ 14	2 ϕ 14	462.00	51.00
7	4 C - E	3.00	0.25	0.25	0.13	0.15	0.20	1.08	16.65	17.73	13.30	16.62	2.77	0.0123	0.0123	367.54	183.77	3 ϕ 14	2 ϕ 14	462.00	26.00
8	E 3 - 4	4.00	0.33	0.40	0.20	0.20	0.35	2.30	25.57	27.87	37.16	46.45	1.9	0.0082	0.0082	575.25	278.63	3 ϕ 16	2 ϕ 16	603.43	73.00
9	4 E - F	3.00	0.25	0.25	0.13	0.15	0.20	1.08	5.94	7.02	5.27	6.58	1.10	0.0047	0.0058	175.00	87.50	2 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	226.29	70.00
10	F 3 - 4	4.00	0.33	0.35	0.18	0.20	0.30	2.02	7.43	9.44	12.59	15.74	0.87	0.0037	0.0058	350.00	175.00	3 ϕ 14	2 ϕ 14	462.00	51.00
11	3 E - F	3.00	0.25	0.25	0.13	0.15	0.20	1.08	5.94	7.02	5.27	6.58	1.10	0.0047	0.0058	175.00	87.50	2 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	226.29	70.00
12	B 2 - 3	2.00	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.86	14.67	15.54	5.18	6.47	1.92	0.0083	0.0083	187.14	93.57	2 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	226.29	70.00
13	3 B - C	2.00	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.86	18.63	19.50	6.50	8.12	2.41	0.0106	0.0106	237.47	118.73	2 ϕ 14	2 ϕ 14	308.00	66.00
14	C 2 - 3	2.00	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.86	17.64	18.51	6.17	7.71	2.28	0.0100	0.0100	224.77	112.39	2 ϕ 14	2 ϕ 14	308.00	66.00
15	3 C - E	3.00	0.25	0.25	0.13	0.15	0.20	1.08	7.92	9.00	10.94	13.68	2.28	0.0100	0.0100	298.91	149.46	2 ϕ 14	2 ϕ 14	308.00	66.00
											7.57	9.46	1.58	0.0068	0.0068	203.64	101.82	2 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	226.29	70.00
16	D 2 - 3	2.00	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.86	2.97	3.84	1.28	1.60	0.47	0.0020	0.0058	131.25	65.63	2 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	226.29	70.00
17	2 C - E	3.00	0.25	0.25	0.13	0.15	0.20	1.08	7.92	9.00	10.94	13.68	2.28	0.0100	0.0100	298.91	149.46	2 ϕ 14	2 ϕ 14	308.00	66.00
											7.57	9.46	1.58	0.0068	0.0068	203.64	101.82	2 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	226.29	70.00
18	B 1 - 2	4.00	0.33	0.40	0.20	0.20	0.35	2.30	16.65	18.96	25.28	31.60	1.29	0.0055	0.0055	386.16	193.08	3 ϕ 14	2 ϕ 14	462.00	51.00
19	2 B - C	2.00	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.86	7.92	8.79	2.93	3.66	1.08	0.0046	0.0058	131.25	65.63	2 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	226.29	70.00
20	C 1 - 2	4.00	0.33	0.40	0.20	0.20	0.35	2.30	24.08	26.39	35.18	43.98	1.79	0.0078	0.0078	543.38	271.69	3 ϕ 16	2 ϕ 16	603.43	48.00
21	1 B - C	2.00	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.86	14.67	15.54	5.18	6.47	1.92	0.0083	0.0083	187.14	93.57	2 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	226.29	70.00
22	E 1 - 2	4.00	0.33	0.40	0.20	0.20	0.35	2.30	18.14	20.44	27.26	34.07	1.39	0.0060	0.0060	417.32	208.66	3 ϕ 14	2 ϕ 14	462.00	51.00
23	1 C - E	3.00	0.25	0.25	0.13	0.15	0.20	1.08	16.65	17.73	13.30	16.62	2.77	0.0123	0.0123	367.54	183.77	3 ϕ 14	2 ϕ 14	462.00	26.00
24	E 2 - 3	2.00	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.86	10.71	11.57	3.86	4.82	1.43	0.0061	0.0061	137.94	68.97	2 ϕ 12	2 ϕ 12	226.29	70.00

